Support Revenue-Positive Changes to the Corporate Tax Code and Oppose a Territorial Tax System

Letter signed by 515 National and State Organizations

December 18, 2012

The Honorable Barack Obama The White House Washington, D.C. 20050

Dear Mr. President:

We understand that you may be considering changes to the corporate tax system as part of a deficit-reduction deal. If so, we ask you to do two things: 1) Ensure that corporations pay their fair share to reduce the deficit by closing corporate tax loopholes and adopting changes to the corporate tax code that result in significant *additional* revenues rather than "revenue-neutral" reform, and 2) oppose adoption of a territorial tax system, which will encourage corporations to shift U.S. jobs and profits overseas, further reducing revenues and undermining our economy and families.

The corporate share of federal revenue was just 8 percent in 2011, having declined by 75 percent in the last 60 years, according to Office of Management Budget figures (Table 2.2). Due to huge loopholes and other factors, dozens of big corporations paid no federal income taxes in the last four years while reaping billions of dollars in profits, according to Citizens for Tax Justice. Overall, corporations paid an average effective tax rate of 25.6 percent between 1987 (the beginning of the last major corporate tax reform) and 2008 but just a 12 percent rate in 2011, according to the Congressional Budget Office (Figure 4-3).

Clearly change is needed to raise more revenue from corporations and to make the corporate tax system fairer, especially to small businesses competing against large companies and domestic companies competing against multinationals. It should start by closing loopholes and eliminating tax-avoidance schemes involving tax havens, which are estimated to cost at least \$100 billion a year in lost revenue, according to a U.S. Senate Subcommittee.⁴

Tax loopholes allow too many large U.S. multinational companies to shift U.S. profits to offshore subsidiaries and use creative accounting to avoid paying taxes on income legitimately earned in the United States. Tax haven abuses benefit multinational corporations and Wall Street banks at the expense of Main Street businesses, rewarding those that exploit the cleverest loopholes, rather than create incentives for innovation and for investing in America.

A shift to a "territorial" tax system would exacerbate these problems, as corporations would *never* have to pay tax on their offshore profits. This would give corporations even greater incentives to move jobs and profits offshore – an outcome that voters in the 2012 election clearly opposed. Edward Kleinbard, a former chief of staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation,

recently likened a territorial tax system to a "repatriation holiday on steroids ... a sort of a permanent repatriation holiday." Instead, we urge you to close the loopholes that allow corporations to avoid U.S. taxes by shifting profits offshore.

By closing loopholes and instituting revenue-positive corporate tax reform the deficit can be reduced and unmet needs can be funded, from rehiring laid off teachers to rebuilding our crumbling infrastructure. Those struggling to find work, keep their jobs, feed their families and retire with the benefits they've earned should not be asked to sacrifice more, as corporations contribute so little.

Sincerely,

9to5, National Association of Working Women

AFL-CIO

AFL-CIO, Building & Construction Trades Department

AFL-CIO, Department for Professional Employees

AFL-CIO, Transportation Trades Department

African American Health Alliance

AFSCMF

Alliance for a Just Society

Alliance for Children and Families

Alliance for Global Justice

Alliance for Retired Americans

American Association of University Women

American Federation of Government Employees

American Federation of School Administrators, AFL-CIO

American Federation of Teachers

American Friends Service Committee

American Society on Aging

American Sustainable Business Council

Americans for Democratic Action

Asian Services In Action

Brandon and Associates

Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen

Business for Shared Prosperity

Campaign for America's Future

Campaign for Community Change

CDCRC (Community Development Corporation Resource Consortium) Inc.

Center for Biological Diversity

Center for Community Change

Center for Global Policy Solutions

Center for Rural Affairs

Children's Alliance

Children's Defense Fund

Children's Leadership Council

Citizens for Tax Justice

CLASP (Center for Law and Social Policy)

Clearinghouse on Women's Issues

Coalition of Labor Union Women

Coalition on Human Needs

Collaborative Alliances of America

Communications Workers of America

Communities United For Action

Community Action Partnership

Community-Catalyst

Community Organizers in Action

Contact Center

Conference of Major Superiors of Men

CREDO Action

Demos

Disciples Justice Action Network

Early Childhood Policy Research/ Alliance for Early Childhood Finance

Economic Policy Institute

Every Child Matters

Fair Share Alliance

Faith in Public Life

Families USA

Fellowship of Reconciliation USA

Financial Accountability & Corporate Transparency (FACT) Coalition

Fiscal Policy Institute

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Friends of the Earth

Fund for Southern Communities

Fund our Communities, Bring the War Dollars Home

Generational Alliance

Gray Panthers

Health Care for America NOW!

Hispanic Affairs Project

Jesuit Social Research Institute

International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers

International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders, Blacksmiths, Forgers & Helpers

International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers

International Brotherhood of Teamsters

International Union of Bricklayers and Allied Craftworkers

Jobs with Justice/American Rights at Work

JPIC Ministry – Missionary Oblates

Jubilee USA Network

Just Harvest

La Fe Policy Research and Education Center

Leadership Center for the Common Good

Leadership Conference on Civil & Human Rights

League of Rural Voters

Main Street Alliance

Medicare Rights Center

MoveOn.org

Ms. Foundation for Women

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National African American Drug Policy Coalition

National Alliance of HUD Tenants

National Association for Hispanic Elderly

National Committee to Preserve Social Security & Medicare

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of La Raza

National Education Association

National Employment Law Project

National Farmers Union

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force

National Hispanic Council on Aging

National Human Services Assembly

National Immigration Law Center

National Low Income Housing Coalition

National Organization for Women

National People's Action

National Priorities Project

National Senior Corps Association

National Women's Law Center

NETWORK, A National Catholic Social Justice Lobby

New England Consortium Poverty Reduction Initiative

New Rules for Global Finance Coalition

NCLR Action Fund

OMB Watch

Peacehome Campaigns

Peace House

PICO National Network

Progressive Democrats of America

Progressive States Network

Prosperity Works

Public Citizen

Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities Coalition

Rebuild the Dream

Responsible Wealth

RESULTS

Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law

Service Employees International Union

Social Security Works

Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC)

Steelworkers Organization of Active Retirees (SOAR)

Sugar Law Center for Economic & Social Justice

Tax Justice Network USA (TJN – USA)

Teach Our Children

Transport Workers Union

Tree Rock, Inc.

U.S. PIRG

UAW, International United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (UE)

United for a Fair Economy

United Mine Workers of America

United Neighborhood Centers of America

United States Labor Against the War

United States Student Association

United Steelworkers

United Transportation Union-SMART

USAction

Voices for America's Children

Voices for Progress

Wealth for the Common Good Wider Opportunities for Women

Working America
Working Families Party

Young Women's Christian Association

Arizona Advocacy Network

Arizona Arizona PIRG

Arizona AZ Alliance for Peace and Justice

Arizona Women in Black Phoenix
Arkansas AFSCME Council 38

Arkansas Arkansas Community Organizations
Arkansas Education Association
Arkansas Interfaith Alliance

Arkansas Arkansas Interfaith Committee for Worker Justice
Arkansas OMNI Center for Justice, Peace, and Ecology
Arkansas Southwest Region Workers United, SEIU

Arkansas Teamster Local 878

Arkansas Women's Action for New Direction

California Alliance of Californians for Community Empowerment

California Childcare Coordinators Association

California California PIRG

California Children's Defense Fund - California

California Elsdon, Inc.

California Greenlining Institute

California Molina Healthcare of California

California National Association of Social Workers, CA Chapter Colorado 9to5, National Association of Working Women

Colorado ARC of Colorado

Colorado Coloradans for an Alternative to the Death Penalty Foundation

Colorado Colorado AFL-CIO Colorado Conservation

Colorado Colorado Colorado Colorado Colorado Colorado Colorado Colorado Education Association

Colorado Colorado Fiscal Institute

Colorado Colorado Fiscal Policy Institute

Colorado Colorado PIRG

Colorado Progressive Coalition

Colorado Progressive Coalition/Action

Colorado Denver Area Labor Federation

Colorado FRESC: Good Jobs, Strong Communities

Colorado Hispanic Affairs Project

Colorado Interfaith Alliance of Colorado Colorado NARAL Pro-Choice Colorado

Colorado New Era Colorado Colorado ProgressNow Colorado

Colorado ProgressNow Colorado Education Fund
Colorado Rocky Mountain Peace and Justice Center

Colorado SEIU Local 105
Colorado Together Colorado
Colorado Working America

Connecticut Citizens for Economic Opportunity
Connecticut Citizen Action Group

Connecticut Association for Human Services

Connecticut Connecticut PIRG

Connecticut Voices for Children

Connecticut Teach Our Children

Delaware Coalition of Black Trade Unionists (CBTU), Delaware Chapter

Delaware AFL-CIO

Delaware Community Reinvestment Action Council, Inc (DCRAC)

Delaware Delawareans for Social and Economic Justice (DSEJ)

Delaware NOW

Delaware Public Employees Council 81 AFSCME

Delaware
Delaware State Conference NAACP
Delaware
Delaware State Education Association
Newark, Delaware Branch of the NAACP
Delaware
Progressive Democrats of Delaware (PDD)
Delaware
Sussex Coalition for Federal Tax Fairness

District of Columbia DC Jobs with Justice Florida AFSCME Council 79 Florida Awake Pinellas

Florida Center for Independent Living of South Florida, Inc.

Florida Central Florida Jobs with Justice
Florida Farmworker Association of Florida

Florida Florida CHAIN

Florida Florida Center for Fiscal and Economic Policy

Florida Florida Consumer Action Network

Florida Florida Institute of Reform and Empowerment

Florida Florida PIRG

Florida Florida Watch Action

Florida FOCUS Orlando (Federations of Congregations United to Serve)

Florida Organize Now
Florida PICO United Florida
Florida Progress Florida
Florida SEIU Florida
Georgia Georgia PIRG

Georgia Georgia Rural/Urban Summit
Georgia MoveOn.org (Atlanta Council)
Hawaii State Teachers Association

Idaho Community Action Network

Idaho United Action for Idaho Illinois AFCSME Council 31

Illinois ATU 416

Illinois Chicago Democratic Socialists of America

Illinois Chicago Political Economy Group

Illinois Citizen Action Illinois
Illinois Housing Action Illinois

Illinois IIRON

Illinois Illinois Action for Children Illinois People's Action

Illinois PIRG

Illinois Lakeview Action Coalition

Illinois Metanoia Centers
Illinois Northside P.O.W.E.R.

Illinois Southsiders Organized for Unity and Liberation (SOUL)

Illinois UAW Region 4
Iowa AFSCME Council 61

Iowa Citizen Action Network

Iowa Citizens for Community Improvement

Iowa Main Street Alliance

Iowa PIRG

Iowa Working Families Win Iowa

Kansas AFSCME Council 72

Kansas Action for Children

Kansas Sunflower

Kentucky Community Coordinated Child Care (4C)
Kentucky Kentucky Center for Economic Policy
Kentucky Kentucky Education Association
Kentucky Youth Advocates

Louisiana Baton Rouge Community College

Louisiana Baton Rouge NAACP

Louisiana Bayou Interfaith Shared Community Organizing
Louisiana Blessed Sacrament St. Joan of Arc Catholic Church

Louisiana Budget Project

Louisiana Healthcare Consumer Coalition

Louisiana Louisiana SEIU Louisiana MICAH Project

Louisiana New Gideon Baptist Church

Louisiana One Voice Louisiana

Louisiana PICO Louisiana Interfaith Together

Louisiana SEIU Local 21LA

Louisiana Southern University Agricultural Research and Extension Center

Louisiana True Life Fellowship Baptist Church
Louisiana Working Interfaith Network (WIN)

Maine Food AND Medicine
Maine AFL-CIO

Maine Center for Economic Policy

Maine Children's Alliance

Maine Equal Justice Partners
Maine Maine League of Young Voters

Maine League of Young Voters Education Fund

Maine Maine's Majority
Maine MSEA-SEIU
Maine Maine People's Alliance

Maine Maine People's Resource Center
Maine Maine Small Business Coalition

Maine Women's Lobby

Maine Neighborhood Housing League

Maine The Visible Community
Maryland AFSCME Council 3

Maryland Budget & Tax Policy Institute

Maryland Education Association

Maryland Maryland PIRG

Maryland Montgomery College Adult Education Adult Literacy

Maryland PeterCares House
Maryland Progressive Maryland
Maryland Xaverian Brothers

Massachusetts Alliance to Develop Power
Massachusetts Boston EITC Coalition
Massachusetts Boston Jobs with Justice

Massachusetts Massachusetts PIRG
Massachusetts Promise the Children
Massachusetts RESULTS Boston

Michigan Citizen Action

Michigan Metro Detroit Chapter of Labor Union Women Michigan Michigan Gray Panthers of Metro Detroit

Michigan League for Public Policy

Michigan Unitarian Universalist Social Justice Network

Michigan Universal Health Access Network

Michigan PIRGIM

Michigan Sugar Law Center for Economic & Social Justice

Minnesota A Minnesota Without Poverty

Minnesota ISAIAH

Minnesota AFL-CIO

Minnesota Minnesota AFSCME Council 5
Minnesota Minnesotans for a Fair Economy

Minnesota Murphy Design Inc.

Minnesota Neighborhoods Organizing for Change

Minnesota RESULTS Twin Cities, MN

Minnesota SEIU Local 284

Minnesota TakeAction Minnesota

Minnesota United Food & Commercial Workers Union 1189

Missouri AFSCME Council MO

Missouri Communities Creating Opportunity

Missouri Grassroots Organizing
Missouri Holy Trinity Manor

Missouri Jefferson City Congregations Uniting

Missouri Missourians for Tax Justice

Missourians Organizing for Reform and Empowerment

Missouri Missouri Budget Project
Missouri Missouri Faith Voices
Missouri Jobs with Justice

Missouri Missouri PIRG
Missouri ProVote

Missouri Progressive Vote Coalition

Missouri Missouri Rural Crisis Center
Montana AFSCME Montana Council 9
Montana Center for Rural Affairs
Montana Indian People's Action
Montana Magic City MoveOn

Montana Missoula Area Central Labor Council, AFL-CIO Montana Montana Community Organizations in Action

Montana Montana Organizing Project
Montana Small Business Alliance

Montana SEIU 775NW Montana Nebraska Center for Rural Affairs Nebraska Lutheran Metro Ministry

Nebraska Association of Public Employees/AFSCME

Nebraska Sisters of Mercy West Midwest Justice Team

Nevada DREAM Big Vegas

Nevada Desert Experience

Nevada State Education Association

Nevada Women's Lobby

Nevada NV Lawyers for Progressive Policy

Nevada Progressive Leadership Alliance of Nevada (PLAN)

Nevada ProgressNow Nevada

Nevada SEIU Nevada

Nevada Sierra Interfaith Action for Peace

Nevada Stonewall Democratic Club of Southern Nevada

Nevada Unitarian Universalist, Northern Nevada New Hampshire Children's Alliance of New Hampshire New Hampshire New Hampshire Citizens Alliance

New Hampshire PIRG

New Jersey American Federation of Teachers New Jersey
New Jersey Communications Workers of America New Jersey

New Jersey IFPTE Local 194

New Jersey Long Beach Island Democratic Club, NJ

New Jersey New Jersey Communities United New Jersey New Jersey Main Street Alliance

New Jersey New Jersey Next Step New Jersey PIRG

New Jersey Policy Perspective

New Jersey Princeton Community Housing
New Jersey New Jersey State Industrial Union Council

New Jersey New Jersey Tenants Organization
New Jersey Working Families Alliance

New Jersey Strong Economy for All

New Mexico American Federation of Teachers New Mexico

New Mexico New Mexico PIRG

New Mexico Voices for Children Fiscal Policy Project

New Mexico Organizers in the Land of Enchantment

New York Central New York Alliance for Retired Americans

New York Central New York Citizens in Action

New York Citizen Action of New York

New York Claire Heureuse Community Center, Inc.

New York Community Voices Heard New York Hudson Valley for Obama

New York Justice Committee Sisters of St. Joseph Carondelet, Albany

New York Labor-Religion Coalition of NYS
New York Make the Road New York
New York Metro Justice of Rochester NY

New York Metro New York Health Care for All Campaign

New York Mount Vernon United Tenants

New York

New York State Alliance for Retired Americans

New York

New York State Public Employees Federation

New York New Yorkers for Fiscal Fairness
New York Peace Action New York State

New York People United for Sustainable Housing

New York PUSH Buffalo

New York Small Business United

New York Social Justice Ministry, St. Kateri Tekakwitha Parish

New York Syracuse United Neighbors

New York Upper NY Conference United Methodist Women New York VOCAL-NY (formerly NYC AIDS Housing Network)

North Carolina Action NC
North Carolina Blueprint NC

North Carolina North Carolina Justice Center

North Carolina North Carolina PIRG
North Carolina The Support Center
North Dakota North Dakota AFL-CIO

Ohio Central Ohio Democratic Women's Caucus

Ohio Communities United For Action

Ohio Mahoning Valley Organizing Collaborative

Ohio Organizing Collaborative

Ohio Policy Matters Ohio
Ohio Progress Ohio

Ohio Single Payer Action Network Ohio

Ohio SPAN

Ohio United Church of Christ Justice and Witness Ministries

Ohio Worthington Area Democratic Club

Oregon AFSCME Oregon
Oregon Cascade AIDS Project

Oregon Eugene Education Association

Oregon Impact NW

Oregon Main Street Alliance of Oregon

Oregon Oregon Action

Oregon Oregon Center for Public Policy
Oregon Oregon Education Association

Oregon Oregon State Council for Retired Citizens
Oregon Oregon Women's Action for New Directions

Oregon OSPIRG

Oregon SEIU Local 503
Oregon Tax Fairness Oregon
Oregon United Seniors of Oregon

Pennsylvania Action United

Pennsylvania Action United Education Fund

Pennsylvania AFSCME Council 13

Pennsylvania Brandywine Peace Community

Pennsylvania Feast of Justice

Pennsylvania PennAction (USAction)

Pennsylvania Council of Churches

Pennsylvania Pennsylvania PIRG
Pennsylvania Providence Connections
Pennsylvania The Thomas Merton Center
Rhode Island Economic Progress Institute

Rhode Island Ocean State Action

Rhode Island Rhode Island KIDS COUNT

Rhode Island Rhode Island PIRG

South Carolina South Carolina Small Business Chamber

Tennessee Tennessee Citizen Action
Tennessee Tennesseans for Fair Taxation
Tennessee Tennessee Health Care Campaign
Texas Center for Public Policy Priorities
Texas Children's Defense Fund – Texas

Texas Citysquare

Texas Education Equals Making Community Connections

Texas Progress Texas

Texas Senior Community Outreach Services, Inc.

Texas PIRG

Utah Disabled Rights Action Committee Vermont Voices for Vermont's Children

Virginia A & K Enterprise

Virginia Progress Virginia Education Fund

Virginia SEIU Local 512

Virginia The Commonwealth Institute for Fiscal Analysis

Virginia Virginia AFL-CIO State Federation
Virginia Virginia Education Association

Virginia Virginia Interfaith Center for Public Policy

Virginia Virginia New Majority
Virginia Virginia Organizing Project

Washington AFGE Local 3937

Washington American Federation of Teachers Washington

Washington Children's Alliance
Washington El Centro De La Raza
Washington FUSE Washington

Washington Health Care for All - Washington
Washington Latinos for Community Transformation
Washington Main Street Alliance of Washington

Washington Executive Directors Coalition

Washington National Health Program Western Washington Chapter

Washington Northwest Housing Development

Washington ONE America

Washington Parents Organized for Welfare and Economic Rights Washington Puget Sound Advocates for Retirement Action

Washington RESULTS Seattle
Washington SEIU Local 6
Washington SEIU Local 925

Washington SEIU Healthcare 775NW

Washington Washington CAN! Education and Research Fund

Washington Washington CARE Council

Washington Washington Community Action Network
Washington Washington Economic Opportunity Institute

Washington Washington Fair Trade Coalition

Washington Washington Federation of State Employees

Washington Washington PIRG

Washington Washington State Labor Council, AFL-CIO

Washington Working Washington West Virginia AFSCME Council 77

West Virginia International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Local 466

West Virginia Southern Appalachian Labor School

West Virginia The Phillips Group
West Virginia West Virginia AFL-CIO

West Virginia West Virginia Center on Budget & Policy
West Virginia West Virginia Citizen Action Group
West Virginia UU Advocacy Network

Wisconsin Citizen Action of Wisconsin Wisconsin Institute for Wisconsin's Future

Wisconsin Peace Action Wisconsin

Wisconsin Tax Fairness WI

Wisconsin Wisconsin Alliance for Retired Americans

Wisconsin PIRG

Endnotes

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¹ U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Fiscal Year 2013 Budget, Historical Tables, 1934-2017 (Table 2.2), (2012). Corporate taxes declined from 30.5 percent of federal revenue in 1953 to 7.9 percent in 2011. http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/Historicals

² Citizens for Tax Justice, "Big No-Tax Corps Just Keep on Dodging," (April 9, 2012). http://www.ctj.org/pdf/notax2012.pdf

http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/01-31-2012 Outlook.pdf

 $\underline{\text{http://www.hsgac.senate.gov/download/report-psi-staff-report-tax-haven-banks-and-us-tax-compliance-july-17-}\underline{2008}$

³ Congressional Budget Office, "The Budget and Economic Outlook, Fiscal Years 2012 to 2022," (January 2012), Figure 4-3, p. 89.

⁴ Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, Committee on Homeland Security and Government Affairs, United States Senate, "Tax Haven Banks and U.S. Tax Compliance" (July 17, 2008), p. 1.